Using the RS232 serial evaluation boards on a USB port

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### Document information

Info	Content
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Abstract	This Application Note describes the settings for the USB to serial converter using a FTDI interface converter IC.



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### **Revision history**

Rev	Date	Description
1.0	20110907	Initial version

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### Using the RS232 serial evaluation boards on a USB port

# 1. Introduction

# **1.1 Introduction**

NXP provides various development boards for systems supporting ISO/IEC14443 based contactless reader technology. Products are for example MFRC663, MFRC522, MFRC523, MFRC523, MFRC522, MFRD523, MFRD523, PN512 and PN532.

The development boards make use of an serial RS232 interface which is connected to a PC to execute scripts or other PC based software to control the functionality of the contactless reader IC.

More and more it is found that modern PC's are not equipped by default with the RS232 interface.

A standard interface available on most PCs is the USB interface. Converters that are converting the signals of a USB interface to RS232 signals are available in the market.

In practice we have found that not all USB /RS232 converters are working without problems. Reason for this problems could be that the designers of this interfaces need to find a compromise to fit most applications, so that it does not fit very well to the use case of transferring contactless data.

### 1.2 Scope

This document describes which interface converter ad been found to work well with the NXP development boards. The settings to operate the interface with the NXP development boards will be given.

### 1.3 Hardware

The interface IC's which had been found to work well are the ones from the company FTDI (http://www.ftdichip.com).

To allow USB converter chip to communicate with a PC, suitable USB drivers are required to be installed on the PC. These can be downloaded from the FTDI website.

To verify that the DB9-USB-RS232 is communicating with the PC, an enumeration check can be carried out using a utility program called "USB View". This is also available from the FTDI website.

Alternative, the device manager can be used to check if a new USB device is available after installation.

# 1.4 Driver configuration settings

In the windows device manager select the USB/RRS232 interface device, select the properties:

General Hardware US232R	
Device Functions:	Time
USB Serial Converter	Type Universal Se
USB Serial Port (COM20)	Ports (COM
Manufacturer: FTDI Location: on USB Serial Converter Device status: This device is working properly.	Properties
ОК	ancel Apply

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General	Port Settings	Driver	Details			
	63	Dire		[anac		_
		Bits pe	r second:	9600		*
			Data bits:	8		+
			Parity:	None		+
			Stop bits:	1		•
		Flo	w control:	None		•
		1	/			
				0	K	Cancel

Choose the port settings, and advanced:

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COM Port Number: COM20	•	OK
USB Transfer Sizes		Cancel
Select lower settings to correct performance	problems at low baud rates.	Defaults
Select higher settings for faster performanc	e	Deraulta
Receive (Bytes): 64		
Transmit (Bytes):		
BM Options	Miscellaneous Options	
Select lower settings to correct response pr	oblems. Serial Enumerator	
Latency Timer (msec): 4	Serial Printer	0
	Cancel If Power Off	
Timeouts	Event On Surprise Remova	
Minimum Read Timeout (msec):	✓ Set RTS On Close	
Minimum Write Timeout (msec):	Disable Modem Ctrl At Star	tup 📃

In the advanced settings for the COM port, select the detailed settings as below:

Receive bytes: 64 Transmit bytes: 320 Latency timer: 4ms

After applying these settings, close all windows. The USB to RS232 interface is now ready for use.

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**RATP/Innovatron** Technology

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